Invasive Species and Urban Natural Areas

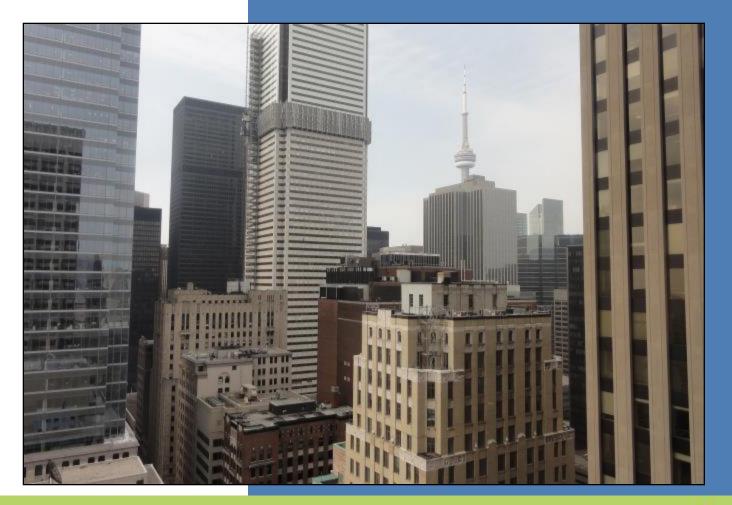
14 October 2015

Ontario Invasive Plants Council Annual General Meeting

Dr. David Galbraith, Head of Science Royal Botanical Gardens, Hamilton/Burlington, ON www.rbg.ca



Over 80% of Canada's human population is now urban



82% in fact...



Within urban areas are important natural areas too



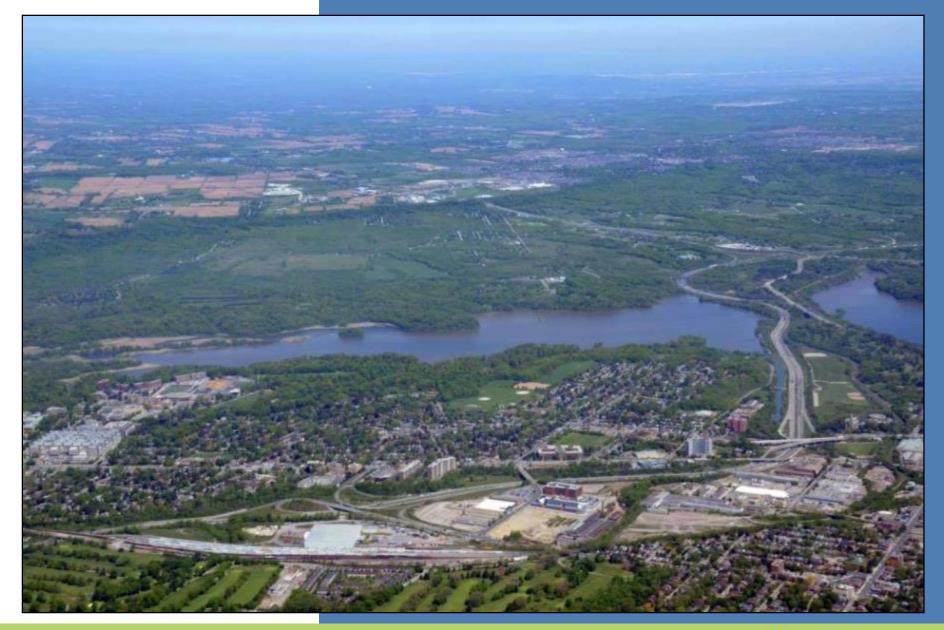
Cootes Paradise and the west end of Hamilton Harbour





Grindstone Creek Boardwalk, RBG





Cootes Paradise





West End of Cootes Paradise

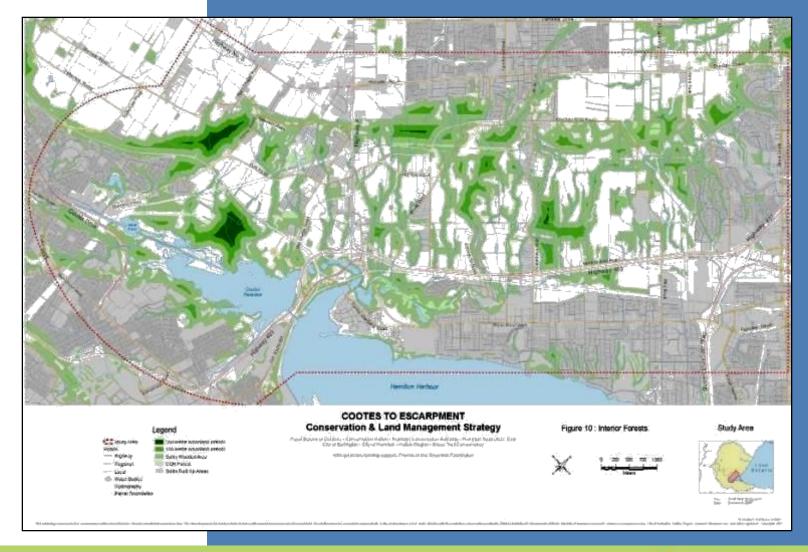


Extensive Fragmentation





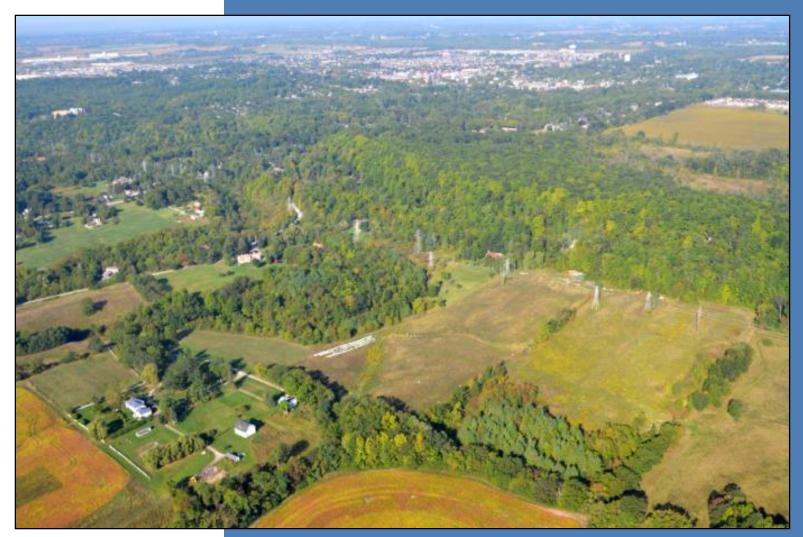
And Deep Edges...



GIS representation of depth of habitat from edges



Fragmentation is a serious issue



North Aldershot, Burlington





THE BRUCE TRAIL





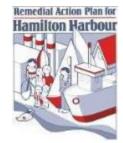


Inspiring Innovation and Discovery







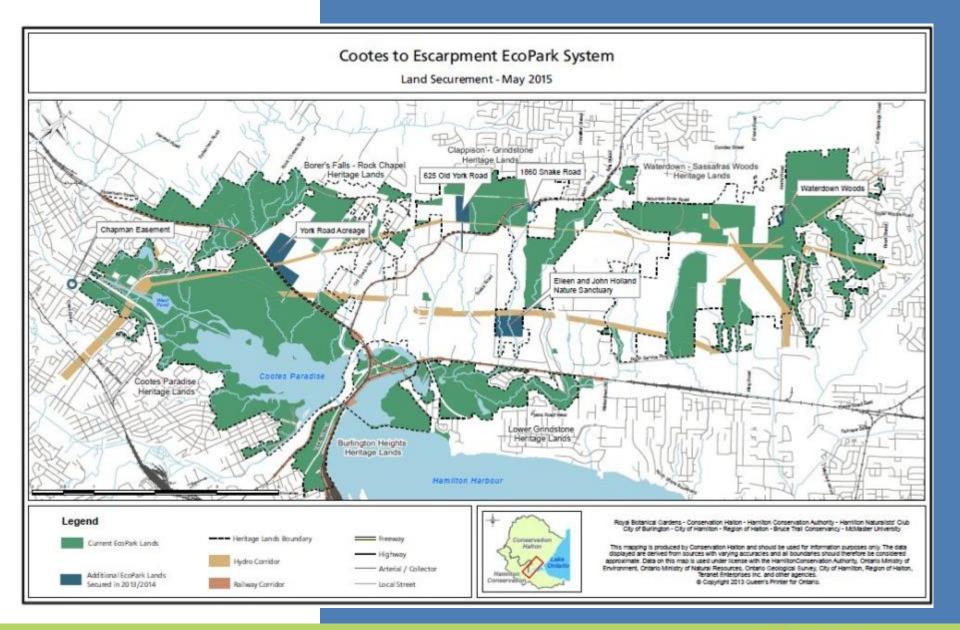






Since 2007 our Program has been generously supported by individual grants from among others, Ontario Friends of the Greenbelt Foundation and Possibility grows here. Ontario Trillium Foundation Ontario Trillium Foundation







Our vision for the Cootes to Escarpment EcoPark System is that it will be known internationally as a protected, permanent and connected natural lands sanctuary from the Harbour to the Escarpment that promotes ecosystem and human health within Ontario's Greenbelt.



Stewardship Programs beyond partner lands







Photos by Kestrel Wraggett











Rock Chapel – Changes over time

- Holly Stover, Botany Intern 2013-2014, inventoried Rock Chapel Nature Sanctuary
- Herbarium specimens allow assessment of changes
- Within project area, 19% of native species that were recorded historically could not be located
- 35% of native species not found are provincially rare or uncommon (S1-S4) and 50% are rare to Royal Botanical Gardens (2 extirpated)
- Non-native plant species represent 47% of new Rock Chapel plants (32% of total)
- Species changes may reflect disturbances (e.g. trails), climate change, invasive species



Brown Marmorated Stink Bug







Aldo Leopold

A thing is right when it tends to preserve the integrity, stability, and beauty of the biotic community. It is wrong when it tends otherwise.



Thank You!



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